

# Lake County Sheriff's Office Jail Treatment Program



## YEAR IN REVIEW 2011

*Annual Report* ► *January 1, 2011—December 31, 2011*

**Arresting Addiction!**

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# **MISSION STATEMENT**

“TO PROVIDE CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY  
TREATMENT TO INMATES IN THE LAKE  
COUNTY JAIL, HELPING THEM TO  
DEVELOP SKILLS NECESSARY TO  
MAINTAIN THE ONGOING PROCESS OF  
RECOVERY”

Daniel A. Dunlap, Sheriff  
***Governing Authority***

Lawrence Smith, Jr. ***Program Director***

Chief Craig Berry, Chief Probation Officer  
Chief , Frank Leonbruno Chief Deputy/Jail Administrator  
Jerry Retter, Asst. Chief Probation Officer, Client Rights Officer

# HISTORY

On August 2, 1993 six inmates were transferred from their respective living quarters in the Lake county Adult Detention Facility to M2, a range located in the Work Release area of the jail (Better Known As “The M-Zone”). Each of these inmates was incarcerated as a result of an offense related to their consumption of alcohol or other drugs. Their sentencing judges and probation officers felt they were in need of treatment for the addictions that continued to cause them trouble. Four of the six men had treatment for chemical dependency in their pasts, but no longer possessed the resources to access treatment at this point in their lives.

The events of August 2, 1993 represented the culmination of years of effort and collaboration that went into the creation of the Lake County Sheriff’s Office Jail Treatment Program (JTP). It would not have happened without critical contributions from the Lake County Commissioners, the Lake County Courts of Common Pleas and its Adult Probation Department, the Municipal Courts of Lake County and their Probation Departments, the Lake County ADAMHS Board, and Lake County Sheriff Daniel A. Dunlap and his staff. In addition, the JTP was enabled to provide services to clients under the auspices of the Lake Geauga Center on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse, Inc. until it became a state-licensed program in its own right.

The first year of operation saw 160 clients admitted to the JTP. A hallmark event of that first year was the program’s licensure by the Ohio Department of Alcoholism and Drug Addiction Services (ODADAS) as a provider of Intensive Out-Patient treatment for chemical dependency in May of 2004. In November of 1994, the program admitted its first female client, representing a significant policy shift for the jail, in that male and female inmates were interacting in the same program. This policy shift enabled a huge gap — that is , service provisions for incarcerated women — to be closed.

In 1996 the Jail Treatment Program found a new home within the Lake County Adult Detention Facility when the program moved from range 2M2 to range 2B. This move allowed for more space and an environment more conducive to conducting treatment groups and counseling sessions. The “treatment range” 2B houses 24 males. Male participants are segregated from the general male population. The female participants in treatment are housed with other general population females, but range 2H has been dedicated to house the women who participate in the treatment program.

In May of 1997 the Jail Treatment Program solicited funding for an additional counselor. The proposal called for the Lake County ADAMHS Board to advance sufficient funds to the Jail Treatment Program to hire an additional counselor. The Board would be reimbursed by the Indigent Alcohol Driver Treatment Fund (IDATF) as indigent offenders were admitted to the program. Painesville, Willoughby, and Mentor Court judges all submitted letters of commitment and support for the proposal. The cooperation of the Lake County municipal Courts in this endeavor enabled us to grow as a program and provide treatment for up to 33% more chemically dependent offenders each year.

In 2000 JTP Clinical Supervisor Jerry Retter took a new position as the Program Coordinator for the Minimum Security Facility Project. Following that transition Larry Smith replaced Jerry as the programs Clinical Supervisor at which time Sue Teague was hired as a counselor in June of 2000. In 2003 Dave Bowins, who worked as a counselor for the program since its inception left to further pursue his career at North Coast Counseling Center. Donald Kelly was hired to fill the counselor vacancy. In 2006 counselor Shelly Queen retired to Columbus, Ohio, her vacancy was filled by Constance Ness. In 2007 Donald Kelly returned to Fl. Karen Winslow replaced Don in July 2007. Kathy Silvi, who is a Sergeant for the Lake County Adult Detention Facility and a long term county employee, has worked with the program since its inception. She is currently working in the capacity of chemical dependency counselor for the Jail Treatment Program. Gretchen Sines was hired near the end of 2008 as a part time secretary utilizing IDATF monies. In 2010 Gretchen resigned. In 2011 Sgt. Kathy Silvi retired after over 30 years of service for the county. Also in 2011 Karen Winslow resigned and continued her career at Lake-Geauga Recovery Centers. David Kern replaced Karen as a chemical dependency counselor in September 2011.

# STAFF PROFILE 2011

**Karen Winslow** - Karen joined the staff of the JTP on July 9, 2007. She filled a vacant full time chemical dependency counselor position. Karen is a City of Painesville native, but resided in Georgia and South Carolina for about sixteen years before returning to Ohio in 2001. Karen has worked for Turning Point, Lake Geauga Recovery Services and Laurelwood Hospital before joining the JTP team. Karen is currently securing an Associates degree in Human Services. Karen's credentials include Associates of Arts Degree and LCDC II.

**Resigned during this year**

**Sgt. Katherine Silvi** - Kathy has worked for the Lake County Adult Detention Facility for over twenty years. Prior to coming to the Sheriff's Dept. she worked for the Juvenile Court for seven years. In 1993 Kathy was selected by the Administration to be the Program Coordinator for the JTP. Adding to her skills as a corrections supervisor, Kathy studied and was credentialed as a CCDC I in 1996. Kathy is a Lake Erie College graduate where she earned a BS degree in Business and Sociology and is currently an LCDC III.

**Retired during this year**

**David Kern** - David joined the staff of the JTP on September 12, 2011. He filled a full time chemical dependency counselor vacancy. David is new to the field of chemical dependency treatment. He is currently working towards an associate degree and recently completed an internship here with the program. David's credentials include CDCA. David is a minister and he is currently enrolled in the Liberty University counseling program.

**Current**

**Constance Ness** - Constance joined the staff in February of 2006. She filled a full time chemical dependency counselor position. Constance came to us from Laurelwood Hospital where she worked for several years. Constance has experience in working with chemically dependent male and females clients in a variety of settings including hospital, residential and out-patient settings. Constance's credentials include Associate of Arts Degree and LCDC II

**Honorable Mention:** Constance was the recipient of the 2007 Lake Geauga Recovery Centers Female ***Volunteer Of The Year*** Award.

**Current**

**Suzanne Teague** - Sue joined the counseling staff of the JTP in June of 2000. Sue came to us from Forbes House where she worked for five years as a counselor with victims of domestic/family violence, and children's groups. She also worked for Western Reserve Counseling where she performed group and individual counseling, anger management and sexual abuse groups. Sue's credentials include Master of Education in Community Counseling, LPC and LCDC III.

**Current**

**Lawrence Smith Jr.** - Larry started working with the JTP in July 1993. Larry began working professionally with chemically dependent men in 1988. Prior to that Larry worked with mental health consumers in a residential/crisis unit setting. He came to the JTP from Lake-Geauga Center's Lake House Men's Halfway House where he worked for five years. Larry is a graduate from Cleveland State University's school of social work. Larry's credentials include Bachelor of Arts degree and LICDC. Larry is currently the Program Director/Clinical Supervisor for the JTP.

**Current**

## **STAFF PROFILE 2011 (cont.)**



From left to right

***Sue CD Counselor, Connie CD Counselor,  
Larry Program Director and Clinical Supervisor  
& Dave CD Counselor Assistant***

# **PROGRAM PROFILE**

**Program Description:** The Jail Treatment Program was developed in response to the needs of the Criminal Justice System. For Lake county judges and probation officers, it provides structured intensive chemical dependency treatment for clients in a setting where abstinence is insured. It also provides a unique opportunity to mete out logical consequences for crimes while simultaneously addressing the root cause of those crimes. For those offenders who have failed to successfully arrest their addiction through less restrictive means, the Jail Treatment Program provides a logical and cost effective alternative.

Prospective participants of the program are carefully assessed by a State Certified Chemical Dependency Professional in order to ensure their eligibility and appropriateness for admission. These assessments occur during the inmates incarceration and culminate in a staffing where the treatment team decides on a candidates' admission.

It is important to note that participants of the Jail Treatment Program are held accountable to the same rules as the general jail population. Participation in the program will not be "easy time," nor will clients receive special privileges over and above the opportunity to avail themselves of treatment. The Jail Treatment Program uses the inherent pain of loss of one's freedom to motivate an individual's examination of what exactly needs to change in his or her life.

Each client entering the program will do so voluntarily. Clients will be enrolled into the MACSIS data health care plan and will contract an initial treatment plan addressing a goal and objectives applicable to all eligible participants. Additional and more individualized treatment plans will be provided and developed by the clients assigned primary counselor. Individualized treatment plans will be developed within 10 days of the clients admission to treatment. Treatment planning is done in collaboration with the client which identifies problems that present barriers to ongoing recovery along with measurable objectives which assist clients in overcoming problems in order to achieve treatment goals.

All participants attend didactic presentations, in the form of lectures and films on the disease of chemical dependency , recovery and other related topics no less than five (5) days per week. Clients also receive group therapy sessions at least three (3) days per week.

Individualized therapy/counseling sessions are conducted on an as needed basis and as prescribed in individualized treatment plans, but no less than once weekly. Clients are also exposed to members of the twelve step community on a regular basis. Volunteers from AA/NA support groups lead discussions on recovery related topics and share their experiences with the clients.

During the final week of treatment, clients are assisted by the counseling staff to develop clinically sound continuing care plans. Recommendations and the rationale for them are communicated to clients, and the staff assists in arranging a smooth transfer to appropriate programs, activities and level of care. The counselors provide updates and discharge summaries to the referring courts and community agencies.

# **PROGRAM PROFILE (CONT.)**

**Hours of Programming:** The Lake County Sheriff's Office Jail Treatment Program hours of operation are Monday through Friday 7:30AM—3:30PM.

**Group Counseling Sessions:** Monday, Wednesday and Fridays. Approximately six hours a week per client.

**Individual Counseling Sessions:** Scheduled at various times throughout the week. Approximately 1 hour per week per client.

**Lectures:** Daily Monday through Friday. Approximately five hours per week per client.

**Films:** Tuesday and Thursday. Approximately two-four hours per week per client.

**Case Management & Crisis Intervention services as needed**

**Average Duration of Consumer Involvement:** The average duration of client involvement in the Jail Treatment Program is (28-30) days.

**Outcome Goals:** The outcome goals of the Jail Treatment Program are: (1) To reduce recidivism related to chemical dependency and related behaviors by 60% in the Lake County Adult Detention Facility. (2) To provide quality chemical dependency treatment to inmates incarcerated in the Lake County Adult Detention Facility. At an economical cost to clients, the criminal justice system, and the community. (3) To link clients to services and programs that will increase their chances of recovery and help them maintain the ongoing process of recovery through effective continuing care planning, including twelve step programs involvement, outpatient and/or residential treatment, mental health services, anger management and other community based rehabilitation programs. (4) To educate clients about their disease of chemical dependency and what recovery entails in order to increase hope and motivation for abstinence and long-term recovery.



# CLIENT PARTICIPANT PROFILE

(Based on 288 total participants)

## ADMISSIONS

### **BY AGE GROUP:**

**18-24** (93)    **25-34** (107)    **35-44** (45)    **45-54** (29)    **55-64** (13)    **Over 65** (1)

### **BY RACE:**

CAUASSIONS	=247
BLACKS	= 35
BI-RACIALS	= 3
HISPANICS	= 3
AMERICAN INDIAN	= 0
ASIAN	= 0
INDIAN	= 0
	<b>288</b>

### **BY GENDER:**

<u>MALES</u>	=230
<u>FEMALES</u>	= 58
	<b>288</b>

**BY LEVEL OF OFFENSE:** **Felony** 116 (40.4%)    **Juvenile** 6 (2.1%)    **Misdemeanor** 165(57.5%)  
Mentor (33)    Painesville (72)    Willoughby (61)

### **BY TYPE OF OFFENSE:**

#### **Common Pleas Court (116)**

Assault	(2)	Intimidation of Witness	(1)
Attempted Commit Offense	(2)	Misuse of Credit Card	(1)
B & E	(3)	Non-Support	(1)
Burglary	(3)	Passing Bad Checks	(1)
Contempt of Court	(1)	Possession Criminal Tools	(1)
Complicity to Theft	(2)	Possession of Drugs	(8)
Court Order/Judicial Release	(10)	Possession of Paraphernalia	(1)
Deception to Obtain	(4)	Probation Violation	(20)
Dom. Violence	(1)	Robbery	(2)
Escape	(1)	Receiving Stolen Property	(5)
Felonious Assault	(1)	Theft	(2)
Felony OVI	(3)	Trafficking	(20)
Forfeiture of Bail	(14)	Violation of Protection Order	(1)
GSI	(2)	Weapons Under Disability	(1)
Illegal Processing Drug Doc.	(1)		

#### **Juvenile Court (6)**

Failure to Appear	(1)	PV (Curfew)	(1)
Forfeit of Bail	(1)	Trafficking	(1)
Non-Support	(2)		

# CLIENT PARTICIPANT PROFILE (cont.)

## Municipal Courts (166)

### MENTOR (33)

Attpt. Permitting Drug Abuse	(1)	Petty Theft	(1)
Court Order/Judicial release	(1)	Possession	(3)
Domestic Violence	(1)	Probation Violation	(1)
Drug Abuse Instrument	(2)	RSP	(1)
OVI	(13)	Theft	(8)
		UUMV	(1)

### PAINESVILLE (72)

Arson	(1)	Misuse of Credit Card	(1)
Assault	(2)	OVI	(17)
Attempt to Commit an Offense	(1)	Paraphernalia	(1)
Attempted Drug Possession	(1)	Possession	(6)
Burglary	(1)	Probation Violation	(15)
Criminal Trespassing	(1)	Receiving Stolen Property	(1)
Domestic Violence	(5)	Tampering with Drugs	(1)
Drug Abuse	(1)	Theft	(10)
Failure to Appear	(3)	Trespassing	(1)
Forfeit of Bail	(1)	Underage Consumption	(1)
		Vandalism	(1)

### WILLOUGHBY (61)

Assault	(1)	Permit Drug Abuse	(1)
Attempt to Commit an Offense	(2)	Induce Panic	(1)
Burglary	(1)	Possession Criminal Tools	(1)
Contempt of Court	(4)	Possession of Drugs	(2)
Child Endangering	(1)	Probation Violation	(1)
Disorderly Conduct	(1)	Resisting Arrest	(2)
Drug Abuse Instrument	(1)	Robbery	(1)
False Police Report	(1)	RSP	(3)
Misuse of Credit Cards	(1)	Suspended Plates	(1)
OVI	(10)	Telephone Harassment	(1)
Passing Bad Checks	(1)	Theft	(20)
		Trespassing	(1)
		UUMV	(2)

# CLIENT PARTICIPANT PROFILE (cont.)

**INSTANT DUI OFFENSES:** *(PARTICIPANTS ADMITTED IN 2011 DUE TO DUI/OVI OFFENSES)*  
**COMMON PLEAS (3) MENTOR (13) PAINESVILLE (17) WILLOUGHBY (10)**  
**JUVENILE (0)**

*Total = 43*

NUMBER OF 2011 PARTICIPANTS WITH:	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
<b>PRIOR DUI/OVI OFFENSE</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>PRIOR PRISON INCARCERATION</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODE</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>PRIOR MENTAL HEALTH DIAGNOSIS</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>151</b>

## **2011 MENTAL HEALTH DIAGNOSIS ( by Type )**

ADD	2	Panic Disorder	1
ADHD	24	Paranoid Schizophrenia	2
Anxiety	15	PTSD	8
Bipolar	27	Schizoid-Affective	2
Borderline	1	Schizophrenia	3
<b>Depression</b>	<b>45</b>	Social Anxiety	1
Multiple Personality Disorder	1	Stress	1

**Total = 137**

*(66 of these 137 had multiple diagnoses such as Depression, Bipolar, PTSD.)*

*Borderline, Intermittent Explosive Disorder, Panic Attacks, Anxiety, and ODD were some of the coupled diagnosis'.*

## **2011 PARTICIPANTS PRIMARY DRUG OF CHOICE (DOC) [In order of frequency]**

<b>Alcohol</b>	<b>= 98</b>	(34.15%)	Cocaine (Powder)	= 6	(2.1%)
Heroin	= 67	(23%)	Methamphetamine	= 3	(1%)
Marijuana	= 61	(21.25%)	Benzodiazepines	= 3	(1%)
Opioid Pills	= 25	(including Vicoden, Percocet, Oxycodone, Methadone, Oxycontin, etc.)			(8.71%)
Cocaine (Crack)	= 22	(7.67%)	Bath Salts	= 2	(0.7%)
			Water/Wet/PCP	= 1	(0.35%)

**Total = 288**

# **ANNUAL PROGRAM STATISTICS - 2011**

*Year 2011 statistics for the Lake County Sheriff's Office Jail Treatment Program were maintained through data entry using Microsoft Office Excel 2003 software.*

## **REFERRALS - TOTAL FOR 2011 = 285**

### **BY COURT**

COMMON PLEAS	=	110
JUVENILE	=	7
WILLOUGHBY	=	63
PAINESVILLE	=	72
MENTOR	=	33

## **ADMISSIONS - TOTAL FOR 2011 = 288**

### **BY COURT**

COMMON PLEAS	=	116
JUVENILE	=	6
WILLOUGHBY	=	61
PAINESVILLE	=	72
MENTOR	=	33

## **DISCHARGES - TOTAL FOR 2011 = 300**

REGULAR (SUCESSFUL COMPLETION)	=	290
DISCIPLINARY	=	6
MEDICAL	=	2
ADMINISTRATIVE	=	1
MENTAL HEALTH	=	1
RETURNED TO PRISON	=	0

## **AVG. DAILY CENSUS for 2011= 29.5**

*(The month of January 2011 yielded the highest daily average for the year with a census of 34.4, the month of May 2011 yielded the lowest daily average for the year with a census of 23.1)*

# **ANNUAL PROGRAM STATISTICS - 2011 (cont.)**

## **CONTINUING CARE/AFTERCARE REFERRALS**

*(based on 300 discharges in 2011)*

### **Outpatient (51)**

*[Group 44, Individual Counseling 7]*

### **Aftercare Jail Diversion (138)**

*[Mentor 73, Willoughby 38, ISP 27]*

### **Community Based Correctional Facility (60)**

### **Residential CD (26)**

### **Mental Health/Dual Diagnosis (16)**

*[Group 13, Individual Counseling 3]*

### **Residential Dual Diagnosis (2)**

### **AA/NA Meetings Only (5)**

### **No Recommendation/Unknown (2)**

### **Case Management (0)**

### **Anger Management (1)**

### **Drug or Mental Health Courts (0)**

*Some participants were referred to more than one placement or level of care.*

## **FUNDING SOURCES**

SFY-2011

Lake County Commissioners	= \$ 97,733.00
Lake County ADAMHS Board	= \$ 82,638.00
Purchase of Service (Municipal IDTF)	= \$ 64,850.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>= \$ 245,221.00</b>

## **INDIGENT DRIVER TREATMENT FUND (IDTF)**

### **REFERRAL BREAKDOWN BY COURT— SFY-2011**

<u><b>COURT</b></u>	<u><b>No. REFERRED</b></u>	<u><b>INVOICE TOTALS</b></u>	<u><b>PER DIEM</b></u>
<u><b>WILLOUGHBY</b></u>	<b>18</b>	<b>\$26,250.00</b>	<b>\$50.00</b>
<u><b>PAINESVILLE</b></u>	<b>15</b>	<b>\$21,850.00</b>	<b>\$50.00</b>
<u><b>MENTOR</b></u>	<b>11</b>	<b>\$16,750.00</b>	<b>\$50.00</b>
<b>TOTALS for IDTF</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>\$64,850.00</b>	

# **ANNUAL PROGRAM STATISTICS - 2011 (cont.)**

## **AGENCIES AND SERVICES USED FOR CONTINUING CARE/AFTERCARE TREATMENT IN 2011**

AA/NA	Murtis Taylor
Access to Recovery	Neighboring
Casa Alma	NEOCAP
Catholic Charities	North Coast House
Glenbeigh	Oakview Hospital
Halcyon	Pathways
Jail Diversion	Recovery Resources
*ISP MSJ	Salvation Army (Erie)
*Willoughby	Signature Health
*Mentor	*Willoughby Office
Kaiser	*Ashtabula Office
LACADA	Turning Point (Ashtabula)
Lake Area Recovery Center (LARC)	Veteran Administration
Lake Geauga Recovery Centers	*Wade Park
*Mentor Office	*Painesville
*Chardon Office	*Brecksville
*Lake House, *Oak House	Western Reserve Counseling
*Aftercare	

Thanks to all agencies and your staffs for being here for us and our clients continuing care needs. Success and growth in the new year as you accomplish your goals and work toward your mission.

**Lake County Sheriff's Jail Treatment Program, Arresting Addiction!**

# **ANNUAL PROGRAM STATISTICS - 2011 (cont.)**

## **CLIENT GENERATED PROGRAM EVALUATIONS**

*These evaluations are based on a scoring scale from 1-5 with 1 being not helpful and 5 being very helpful.*

### **Fiscal Year 2011**

<b>FY 2011 Quarters</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Individual Counseling</b>	<b>TX Assign.</b>	<b>AA/NA Meetings</b>	<b>Film Series</b>	<b>No. of Surveys</b>
<b>1<sup>st</sup> Jul. 10</b>	4.41	4.75	4.70	4.16	3.83	3.45	24
Aug. 10	4.22	4.44	4.61	4.00	3.77	3.72	18
Sep. 10	3.73	4.57	4.47	4.00	4.15	3.31	19
<b>1 Qtr. Avg.</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>Tot. 61 (Avg. 20.3)</b>
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Oct. 10</b>	4.40	4.66	4.93	4.60	4.00	4.53	15
Nov. 10	4.17	4.74	4.43	4.13	3.39	3.26	23
Dec. 10	3.96	4.57	4.84	4.26	3.84	3.73	26
<b>2 Qtr. Avg.</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>Tot. 64 (Avg. 21.3)</b>
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Jan. 11</b>	4.10	4.65	4.85	4.15	3.90	3.10	20
Feb. 11	4.31	4.69	5.00	4.54	3.54	3.62	13
Mar. 11	4.19	4.86	4.81	4.33	3.86	4.10	21
<b>3 Qtr. Avg.</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>Tot. 54 (Avg. 18.0 )</b>
<b>4<sup>th</sup> Apr. 11</b>	3.94	4.75	4.88	4.19	3.56	3.94	16
May 11	3.82	4.47	4.47	3.82	3.65	4.12	17
Jun. 11	3.18	4.18	4.53	3.65	2.88	3.53	17
<b>4 Qtr. Avg.</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.63</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>Tot. 50 (Avg. 16.7 )</b>
<b>Yearly Avg. FY 2011</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>Total for FY-11 229 (Avg. per quarter = 57.25)</b>
<b>Activities</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>Individual Counseling</b>	<b>TX. Assign.</b>	<b>AA/NA Meetings</b>	<b>Film Series</b>	<b>No. of Surveys</b>

# Recidivism

**Recidivism FY-2008**

(July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008)

	<b>Didn't Return to Jail (198) 54.25%</b>	<b>Returned to Jail (167) 45.75%</b>	<b>Total (365) 100%</b>
<b><u>By COURTS</u></b>	<i>(%) Individual Courts</i>	<i>(%) Individual Courts</i>	<i>(%) of Total Clts. per Court</i>
<b>Common Pleas</b>	80 (50.6%)	78 (49.4%)	158 (43.3%) *
<b>Juvenile</b>	2 (100%)	0 (00.0%)	2 (0.55%)
<b>Willoughby</b>	63 (66.3%) *	32 (33.7%)	95 (26.0%)
<b>Painesville</b>	36 (45.0%)	44 (55.0%) *	80 (21.9%)
<b>Mentor</b>	13 (59.0%)	9 (41.0%)	22 (6.0%)
	<b>Didn't Return</b>	<b>Returned</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b><u>By CATEGORIES</u></b>	<i>(%) Individual Categories</i>	<i>(%) Individual Categories</i>	<i>(%) of Total Clients per Category</i>
<b>Prior Prison Exposure</b>	24 or (47.0%)	27 or (53.0%)	51 (14.0%)
<b>Dual Dx.</b>	64 or (46.7%)	73 or (53.3%)*	137 (37.5%) *
<b>NEOCAP</b>	37 or (49.3%)	38 or (50.7%)	75 (20.6%)
<b>DUI Offenders</b>	50 or (72.5%) *	19 or (27.5%)	69 (18.9%)
	<b>Didn't Return</b>	<b>Returned</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b><u>By AGE</u></b>	<i>(%) individual Age groups</i>	<i>(%) individual Age groups</i>	<i>(%) of total Clts. Per Age group</i>
<b>Age 18 - 24</b>	49 (40.8%)	71 (59.2%) *	120 (32.9%) *
<b>Age 25 - 34</b>	53 (53.5%)	46 (46.5%)	99 (27.1%)
<b>Age 35 - 44</b>	61 (66.3%) *	31 (33.7%)	92 (25.2%)
<b>Age 45 - 54</b>	30 (65.2%)	16 (34.8%)	46 (12.6%)
<b>Age 55 - 70</b>	5 (62.5%)	3 (37.5%)	8 (2.2%)



# **Recidivism (cont.)**

## **Recidivism FY-2008 Summary** *(July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008)*

### **Recidivism: Relapsing into crime**

The tendency to relapse into a previous undesirable type of behavior, especially crime

Of the **three-hundred, sixty-five (365)** participants completing treatment during the period between July 1, 2007 and June 30, 2008, **one-hundred, sixty-seven (167) or 45.75%** returned to jail within one year of completing the Lake County Sheriff's Office Jail Treatment Program. **One-hundred, ninety-eight (198)** did not return within a year of completion. This means that recidivism was reduced by **(54.25%)** for FY 2008.

### **By COURTS**

**Painesville Municipal** Court participants had the highest percentage rate of recidivism for courts with over 10 participants with **(44 or 55.0%)** of their **80** participants returning to jail within a year. Lake County **Juvenile** Court accounted for only **0.55%** of the total client population for this statistical period. Lake County **Common Pleas** Court had the second highest rate of recidivism with **(78 or 49.4%)** of their participants returning here to jail within a year of their release. Lake County **Common Pleas** Court accounted for **43.3%** of the total client population for this statistical period, which was the highest percentage of participants. **Willoughby Municipal** Court participants had the lowest percentage rate of recidivism for the period with only **(32 or 33.7%)** of their **95** participants returning to jail within a year. **Willoughby Municipal** Court accounted for **26.0%** of the total client population for this statistical period. **Mentor Municipal** Court participants weighed in at **(9 or 41.0%)** of their **22** participants returning to jail within a year. **Mentor Municipal** Court accounted for **6.0%** of the total client population for this statistical period. **Willoughby Municipal** Court had the lowest overall rate of recidivism **(66.3%)** for all courts during this period.

### **By SPECIAL CATEGORIES**

Participants who were dual diagnosed had the highest percentage rate of recidivism in the special categories identified this year. Participants with dual diagnosis or co-existing disorders consisted of **137** participants accounting for **(37.5%)** of the total program population. **64 or (46.7%)** of the **137** participants did not return to jail within a year. Participants who attended NEOCAP had the highest percentage last year. Clients with prior prison exposure consisted of 51 participants. **(27 or 53.0%)** returned, reducing recidivism by **(47.0%)** for this group. This group was **(14.0%)** of the total client population. Of the participants who went to NEOCAP, **(38 or 50.7%)** of those participants returned to jail within a year of completing our program. NEOCAP participants accounted for **(20.6%)**. Recidivism was reduced by **49.3%** with this group. Again instant offense OVI offenders of the identified categories reflected the lowest percentage rate of recidivism with only **(19 or 27.5%)** of the **69** OVI participants returning to jail within a year of completion. The **69** OVI offenders accounted for **(18.9%)** of the total client population for the statistical period. Recidivism was reduced by **(72.5%)** with this group.

# **Recidivism (cont.)**

## **Recidivism FY-2008 (cont.)**

*(July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008)*

### **By AGE**

The age group with the highest percentage rate of recidivism was the group ranging from ages **18 - 24**. There were a total of **120** participants in this age group, **71** or **(59.2%)** of these participants returned to jail within a year of completing the program. This age group also had the highest overall percent of program participants for the period totaling **(32.9%)**. The age group with the lowest percentage of recidivism for the period was the group ranging from ages **45-54**. There were a total of **46** participants in this age group, **16** or **(35.7%)** of these participants returned to jail within a year of completing the program. This age groups overall percent of program participants for the period were **(12.6%)**. Last year the **25-34** age groups netted the highest recidivism rate. Two years ago the **35-44** age group netted the highest recidivism rate.

### **By GENDER**

These statistics include **274** males, of which **149** or **(54.4%)** did not return to jail, and **91** female participants, of which **49** or **(53.9%)** did not return.

### **By ETHNICITY**

Of the **228** Caucasian male participants-----**123** or **(53.4%)** did not return.

Of the **40** Afro-American male participants----- **22** or **(55.0%)** did not return.

Of the **4** Hispanic male participants----- **3** or **(75.0%)** did not return. \*

Of the **2** Bi-racial male participants----- **1** or **(50.0%)** did not return.

There were no Asian male participants-----N/A.

Of the **86** Caucasian female participants-----**43** or **(50.0%)** did not return.

Of the **5** Afro-American female participants-----**2** or **(40.0%)** did not return.

There were no Bi-racial, Hispanic, or Asian female participants-----N/A

**LAKE COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE**  
**JAIL TREATMENT PROGRAM**  
**Four Year Comparison**  
*Fiscal Years 2005-2008*

		<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>	<b>4-Year Avg. Reduced Recidivism %</b>
<b>Participants Tracked</b>		<b>360</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>365</b>	
<u>Courts</u>						
Total % Participants	<b>Common Pleas</b>	45%	38.9%	39.0%	43.3%	<b>CP</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		62.3%	56.4%	46.4%	50.6%	<b>53.9%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>Juvenile</b>	1.6%	2.3%	3.7%	0.55%	<b>Juvenile</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		66.7%	88.0%	38.5%	100%	<b>73.3%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>Willoughby</b>	24.2%	24.0%	23.5%	26.0%	<b>Willoughby</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		62.1%	63.5%	66.3%	66.3%	<b>64.6%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>Painesville</b>	18.9%	21.9%	25.0%	21.9%	<b>Painesville</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		45.7%	46.6%	54.6%	45.0%	<b>48.0%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>Mentor</b>	10.3%	12.9%	8.5%	6.00%	<b>Mentor</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		65.0%	56.9%	66.7%	59.0%	<b>61.9%</b>
<u>Special Categories</u>						
Total % Participants	<b>Dual Diagnosed</b>	36.4%	38.9%	38.9%	37.5%	<b>Dual DX</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		57.3%	54.2%	54.0%	46.7%	<b>53.1%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>Prior Prison</b>	19.7%	20.1%	16.7%	14.0%	<b>Prior Prison</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		48.0%	55.1%	54.2%	47.0%	<b>51.1%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>DUI/OVI Offend- ers</b>	19.1%	15.2%	17.9%	18.9%	<b>DUI / OVI</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		65.2%	69.4%	73.0%	72.5%	<b>70.0%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>NEOCAP Clients</b>	20.9%	16.4%	19.3%	20.6%	<b>NEOCAP</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		62.6%	57.2%	39.7%	49.3%	<b>52.2%</b>

**Four-year Comparison**  
(Fiscal Years 2005-2008)

		<u><b>FY 2005</b></u>	<u><b>FY 2006</b></u>	<u><b>FY 2007</b></u>	<u><b>FY 2008</b></u>	<b>4-Year Avg. Reduced Recidivism %</b>
<b>Participants Tracked</b>		<b>360</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>365</b>	
<u><b>Age</b></u>						
Total % Participants	<b>18-24</b>	29.7%	31.9%	33.2%	32.9	18-24
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		56.1%	56.1%	49.6%	40.8%	<b>50.7%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>25-34</b>	29.2%	29.3%	26.7%	27.1%	25-34
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		55.3%	58.0%	48.9%	53.0%	<b>53.8%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>35-44</b>	27.8%	24.9%	22.2%	25.2%	35-44
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		60.0%	52.9%	60.3%	60.3%	<b>58.4%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>45-54</b>	11.7%	11.5%	15.9%	12.6%	45-54
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		73.9%	58.9%	64.3%	65.2%	<b>65.6%</b>
Total % Participants	<b>55-70</b>	1.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	55-70
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		66.7%	75.0%	62.5%	62.5%	<b>66.7%</b>
<u><b>Gender</b></u>						
Total # Participants	<b>Male</b>	271	267	277	274	<b>Male</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		56.8%	55.1%	52.0%	54.4%	<b>54.6%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Female</b>	89	75	76	91	<b>Female</b>
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		67.6%	61.4%	64.5%	53.9%	<b>61.9%</b>

**Four-year Comparison**  
(Fiscal Years 2005-2008)

		<u><b>FY 2005</b></u>	<u><b>FY 2006</b></u>	<u><b>FY 2007</b></u>	<u><b>FY 2008</b></u>	<b>4-Year Avg. Reduced Recidivism %</b>
<b>Participants Tracked</b>		<b>360</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>365</b>	
<u><b>Males by Race</b></u>						
Total # Participants	<b>Caucasian</b>	220	220	227	228	895
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		55.5%	54.6%	53.3%	53.4%	<b>54.2%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Afro-American</b>	39	38	39	40	156
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		61.6%	66.0%	43.6%	55.0%	<b>56.5%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Bi-Racial</b>	2	2	4	2	10
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		100.0%	00.0%	25.0%	50.0%	<b>43.8%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Hispanic</b>	9	6	6	4	25
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		66.7%	33.4%	66.6%	75.0%	<b>60.4%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Asian</b>	1	1	0	0	2
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		00.0%	00.0%	00.0%	00.0%	<b>00.0%</b>
<u><b>Females by Race</b></u>						
Total # Participants	<b>Caucasian</b>	71	65	66	86	288
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		69.0%	67.8%	72.2%	50.0%	<b>64.8%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Afro-American</b>	16	8	7	5	36
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		63.0%	37.5%	42.9%	40.0%	<b>45.9%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Bi-Racial</b>	1	2	2	0	5
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		00.0%	00.0%	100%	N/A	<b>33.3%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Hispanic</b>	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		00.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	<b>00.0%</b>
Total # Participants	<b>Asian</b>	0	0	2	0	2
<b>Reduced Recidivism</b>		N/A	N/A	50.0%	N/A	<b>50.0%</b>

(Fiscal Years 2005-2008)

The Four year **average** recidivism reduction rate for all Lake County courts is **60.3%**

Over the four year tracking period the JTP tracked **1,420** discharged clients.

During each consecutive year **DUI/OVI** offenders who participated in the JTP have had the lowest rate of recidivism.

**Hispanic males** had the lowest four year average rate of recidivism for the male groups.

**Caucasian females** had the lowest four year average rate of recidivism for the female groups.

# **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—2011**

**(Thank you for all your continuous business, support, and guidance)**

## **Lake County Adult Detention Facility**

Sheriff Daniel A. Dunlap  
Chief Frank Leonbruno  
Lt. Cynthia Brooks  
Lori Gladding, Administrative Assistant  
Jackie Irwin, Chris Reed, Sheryl DePledge

## **Corrections Staff Supervisors and Officers**

### **Records Department**

Laura Falcone, Melissa Kulchock

### **Medical / Dispensary Staff**

Dr. Carla Baster,  
Nurse Diane Snow, Medical Coordinator  
Nurses Barbish, Brickman and Rock

### **Data Processing Team**

Bob Kundrat, Jeff Fortuna and Mark Vosburg

### **Entire Front Office Staff (Admin.)**

### **Maintenance**

### **Food Service Staff**

### **Lake County Commissioners**

Daniel Troy, Robert Aufuldish, Raymond Sines

### **Lake County Common Pleas Judges**

**Judge** Richard L. Collins Jr.

**Judge** Eugene A. Lucci

**Judge** Vincent A. Culotta

**Judge** Joe Gibson

**Judge** Karen Lawson

### **Lake County Municipal Court Judges**

**Judge** Michael A. Cicconetti

**Judge** John Trebets

**Judge** Larry Allen

### **Lake County Domestic Relations Court**

**Judge** Colleen A. Falkowski

### **Lake County Probate Court**

**Judge** Ted Klammer

### **Lake County Probation Department**

Craig Berry, Chief Probation Officer  
Jerry Retter, & Tim Luciani, Asst. Chiefs  
Ana Campbell & Linda Farkas, Office Managers  
Amy Kurnick, Joy Wachhaus,  
Nicole Walker, Nicole Randazzo, Amy Werner  
Dave Tompkins, Meghan Teaney, Katie Krane  
(...and all Support Personnel) Terry Freeman, Rosetta  
O'Kelley and Jodi Haase

### **Prosecutor's Office**

### **Public Defender's Office**

### **NEOCAP Staff**

Kim Massary, Janet Amstutz, Kristina DelliQuadri

### **Psychiatry/Psychology/Mental Health**

Dr. Jeff Rindsberg, Dr. Dorothy Konick  
Julie Hammond, Wendy Kelly, Matthew Kocsis

## **Painesville Adult Probation Department**

Nicholas Cindric, Clerk of Courts  
Dave Washlock, Probation Supervisor  
Ivonne Brickell, Stan Cvitkovich, Phil Haskel,  
Dawn Brochetti... and all other support personnel

## **Willoughby Adult Probation Department**

Dan Salesky, Chief Probation Officer  
Lisa Mastrangelo, Clerk of Courts  
Tracy Olic, Adam Hetzer, Kelly Rusnak  
...and all other support personnel

## **Mentor Adult Probation Department**

Sue Radovanic, Chief Probation Officer,  
Pete Dragar, Marc Collins  
...and all other support personnel

## **Lake County Board of ADAMHS**

### **All Board Members**

Sara Calo, Nicholas Cheich, Dione DeMitro,  
Elena DiFranco, Dave Enzerra, Dr. Gail Fedak,  
Donald Filipski, Elizabeth Gurley, Tricia Hart, Jeff Papp,  
Jim Smith, Karen Tarase, Jim Garrett, Donna Trowbridge,  
Paula Wyss and Joanne Zeroske

### **... and Staff**

Kim Fraser, Executive Director  
Jackie Brunner, Director of Management & Admin.  
Christine Ernst, Director of Quality Improvement  
Greg Markell, Director of Public Affairs  
Dr. Sabet, Chief Clinical Officer  
Carla Reynolds, Member Services Coordinator  
Kelly Tuttle, Receptionist/Secretary  
Julianne Sams, Staff Accountant

### **Guest Lecturers**

Capt. Leonbruno, LCSO  
Jerry Retter, LC Adult Probation Department  
Craig Berry, LC Adult Probation Department  
Jim Thompson, Public Defenders Office  
Dan Saleski, Willoughby Municipal Probation  
Lorena Williams, Forbes House  
Julie Hammond, Wendy Kelly, Matt Kocsis & Ginny,

### **Neighboring:**

Maureen, WITTS  
Danielle Wolford, Family Planning

### **12 Step Volunteers (Anonymous)**

### **Support Services Committee**

Capt. Leonbruno, Jail Administrator  
Lt. Brooks, Lt. Reid, Lt. Iliano, Lt. Hungerford,  
Lt. Soeder, Lt. Sherwood  
(... all other Corrections Supervisors)

Nurse Diane Snow, Wendy Kelly, Matt Kocsis  
Jerry Retter, Larry Smith

### **JTP Quality Improvement Committee**

Craig Berry, Jerry Retter, Larry Smith, JTP Staff

**&**

**Ohio Department of Alcohol and Drug  
Addiction Services (ODADAS)**